



Suvremena dijagnostika, monitoring i liječenje neuroloških i neurokirurških bolesnika



Na ljestvici mortaliteta ova oboljenja se nalaze na trećem mjestu, uzrokujući 11% od svih uzroka smrti

Liječnici opće prakse ili specijalisti

U prvim satima nakon udara liječnik (najčešće liječnik opće prakse) mora donijeti odluke koje mogu biti presudne u pitanjima života i smrti, preživljavanja sa teškom invalidnošću ili potpunog ozdravljenja.

Patofiziologija

Prestanak perfuzije:

u roku od nekoliko sekundi otpočinje

ishemička kaskada

za nekoliko minuta prestaje funkcioniranje živčanih stanica

oštećenja počinju kada je brzina krvnog protoka ispod 18 mL/100 mg/min.

Rezultat je središnja zona s ireverzibilnim oštećenjima stanica,

okružen zonom disfunkcionalnog tkiva s potencijalno reverzibilnom funkcijom

– ischemic penumbra

Dijagnostika morfološka vs. funkcionalne

Diferenciramo hemoragički ^[1] od ishemičkog moždanog udara

Diferenciramo “imitatore udara”:

tumore,

hematome,

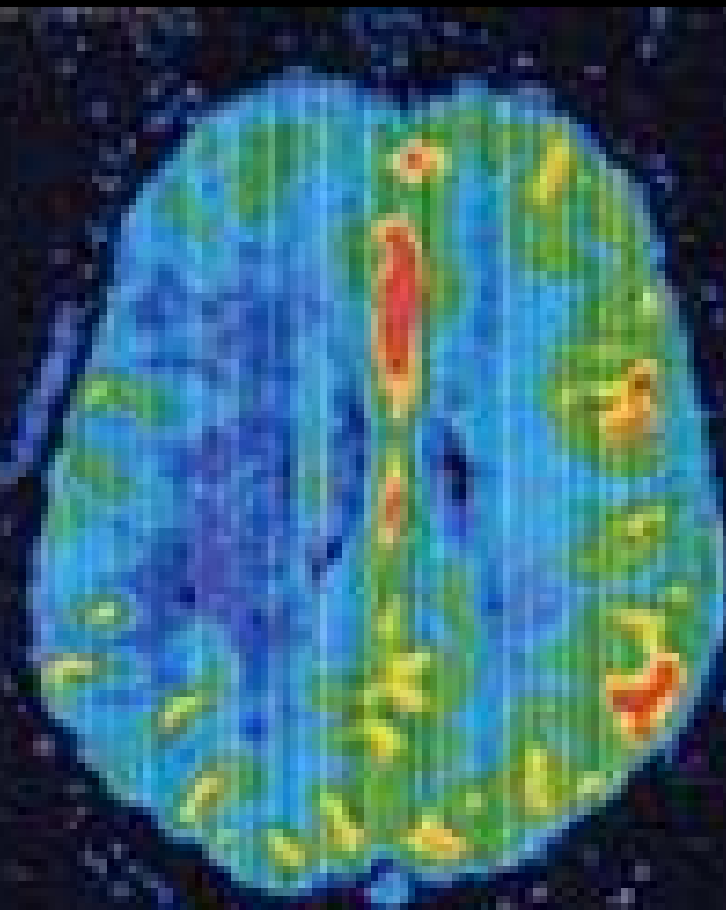
apscese

Perfusion Computed Tomography



Kwang Ho Lee et al
Triphasic Perfusion Computed Tomography
***Arch Neurol.* 2000;57:990-999**

Perfusion Magnetic Resonance



Diffusion Magnetic Resonance



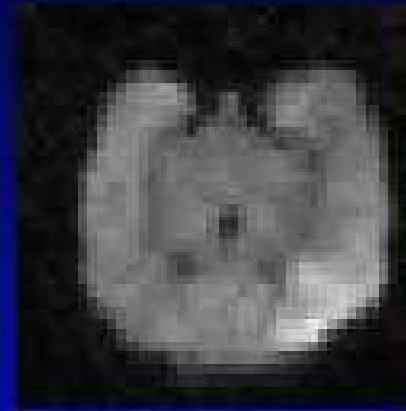
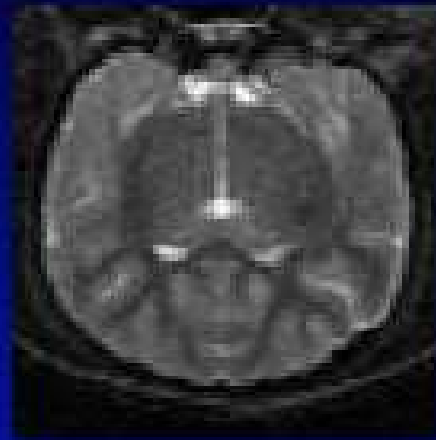
[Luypaert R](#), [Boujraf S](#), [Sourbron S](#), [Osteaux M](#)
Diffusion and perfusion MRI: basic physics.
Eur J Radiol. 2001 Apr;38(1):19-27

Diffusion-Weighted MRI

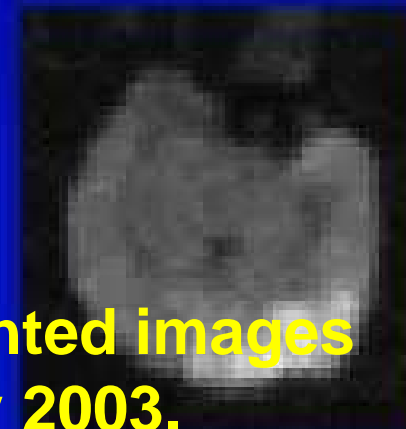
T2 MRI

Diffusion MRI

1 Hr



3 Hr



Prazzini C et al.

Magnetic resonance diffusion-weighted images
***Neuroradiology*, 45(1):50-2, January 2003.**

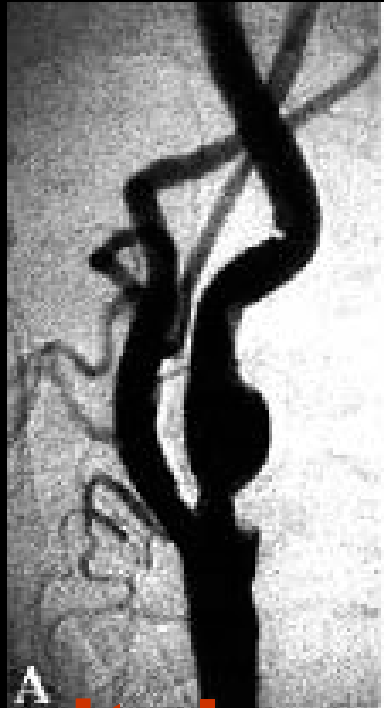
Magnetic Resonance Angiography



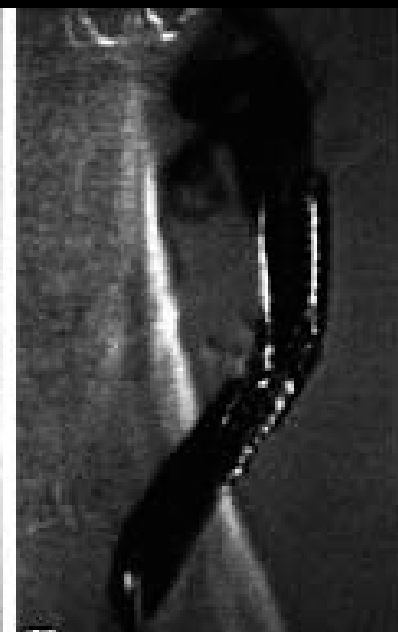
Nature 2005;2:136-137

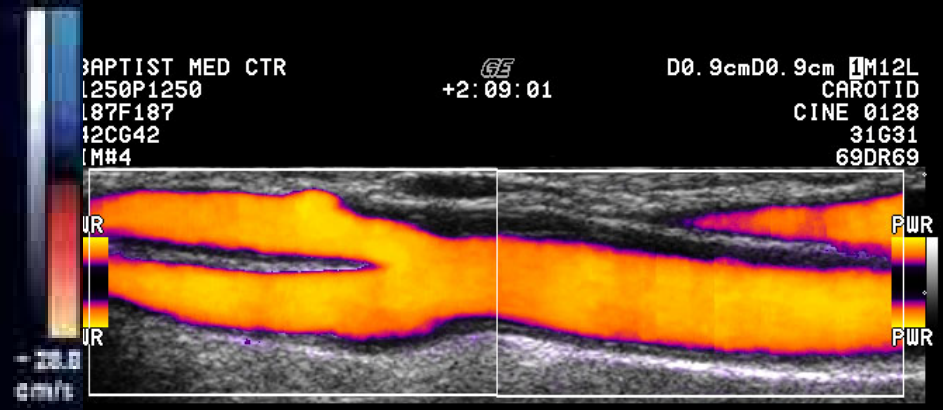
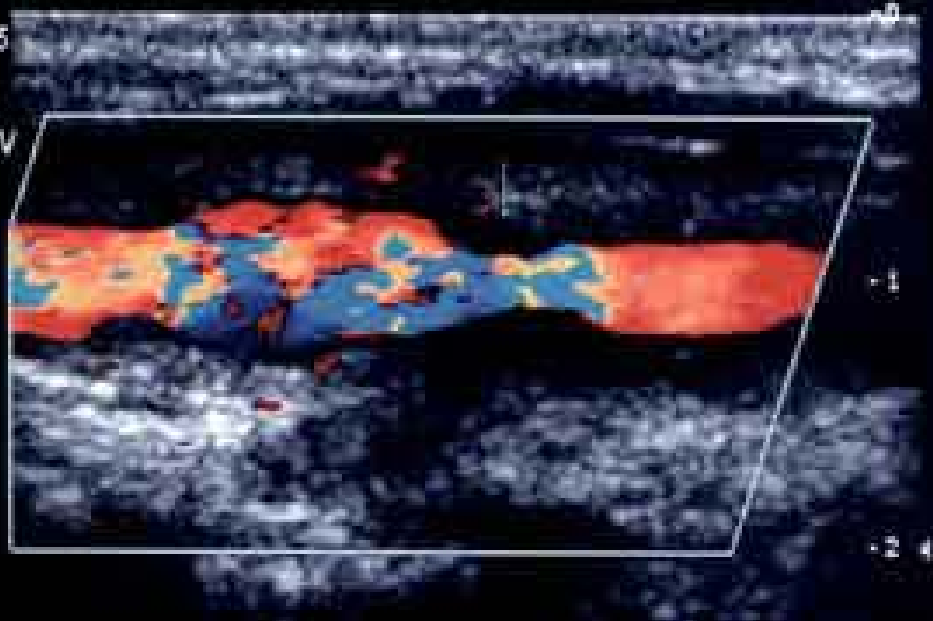
Magnetic resonance angiography

Yucel EK



Digitalna supstrakcijska angiografija

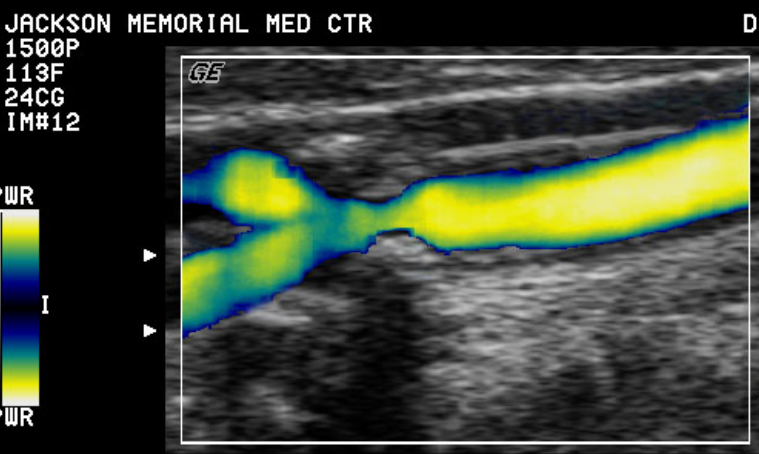




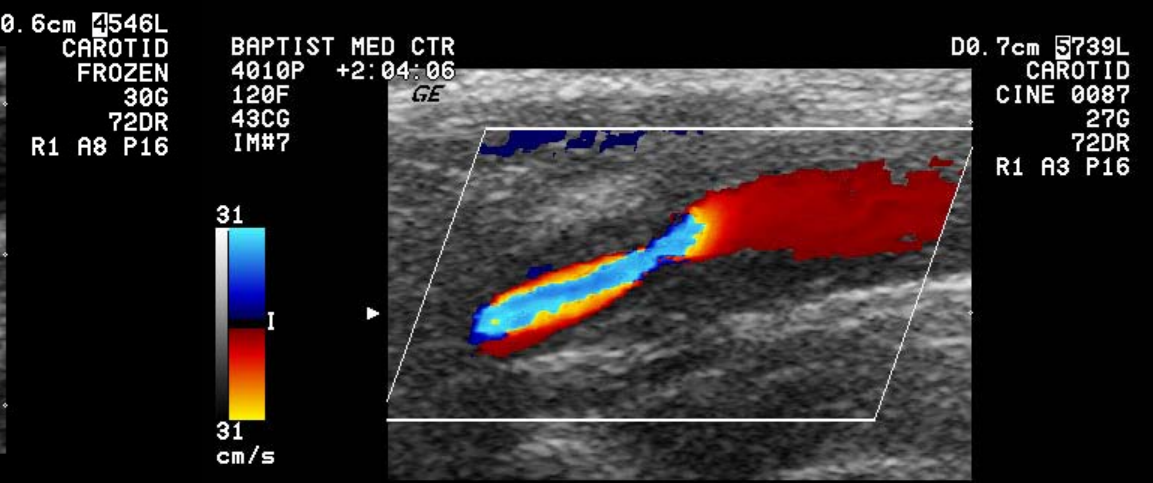
NORMAL CAROTID ARTERY BIFURCATION

TIB<0.4 MI=0.7 AO=100%

Doppler sonografija



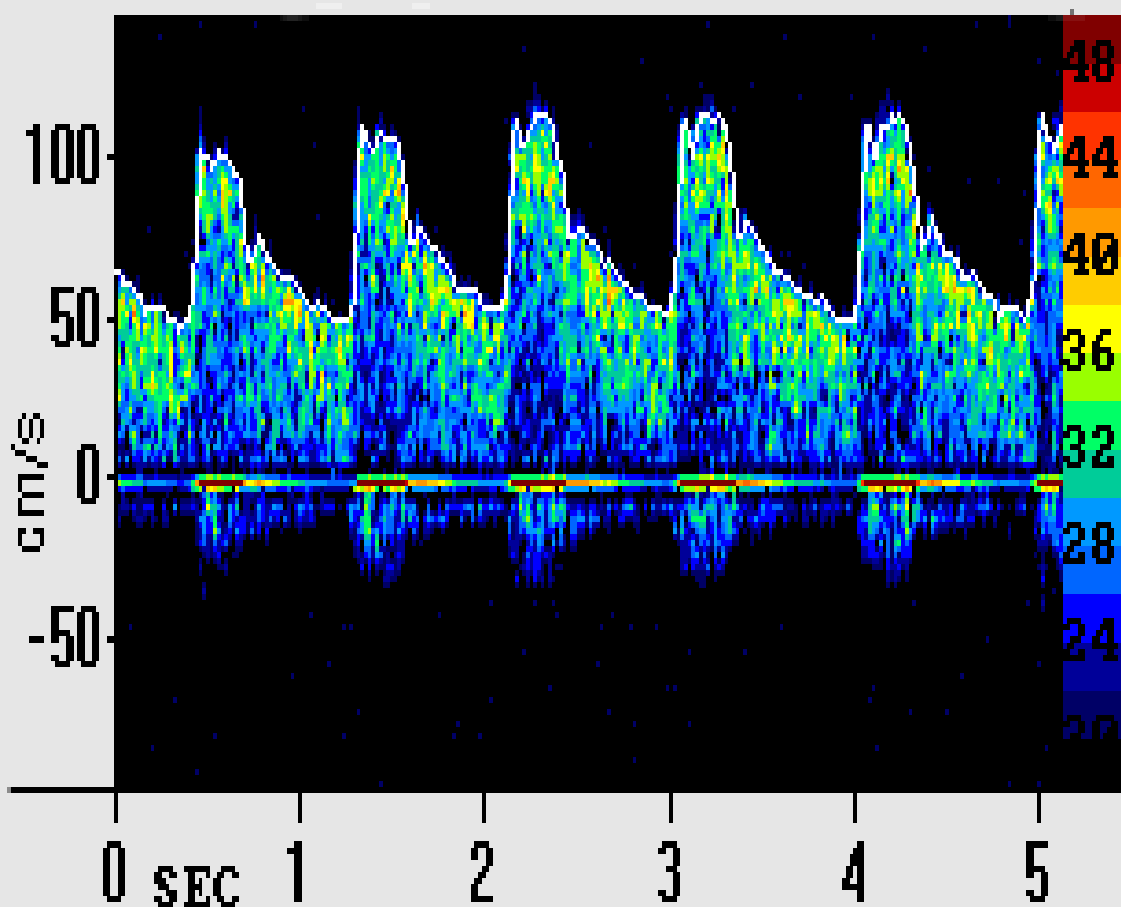
HIGH GRADE STENOSIS
 INTERNAL CAROTID ARTERY



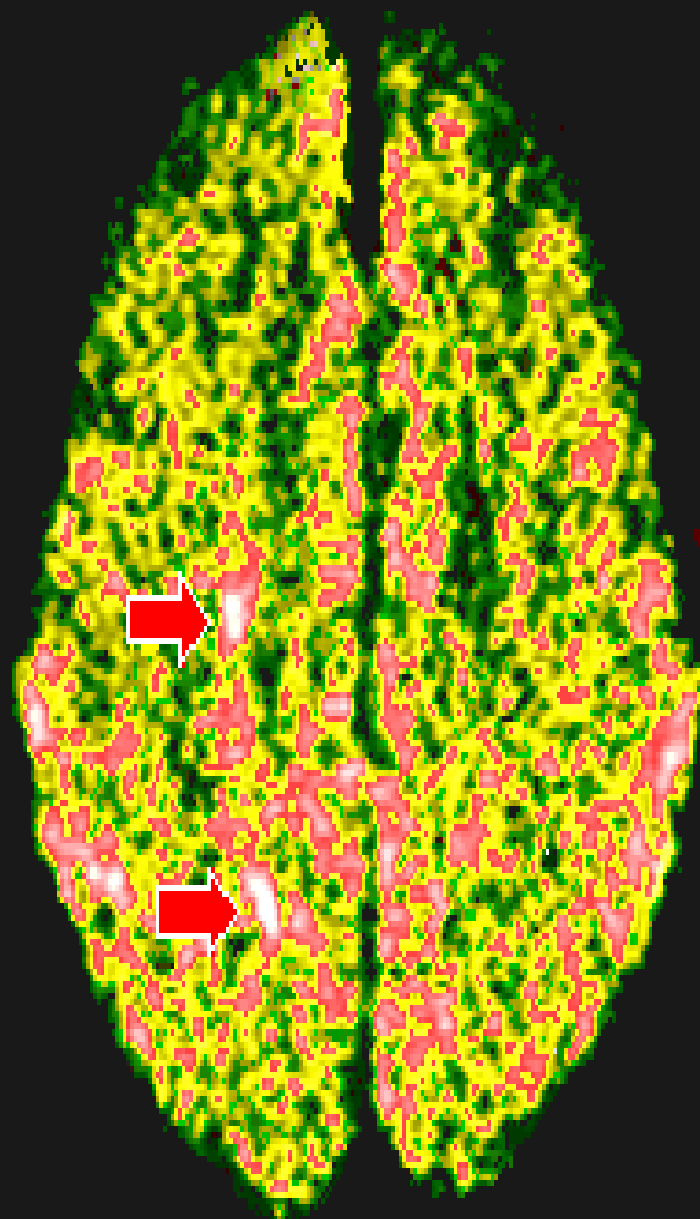
INTERNAL CAROTID STENOSIS

Trans-kranijalni Doppler

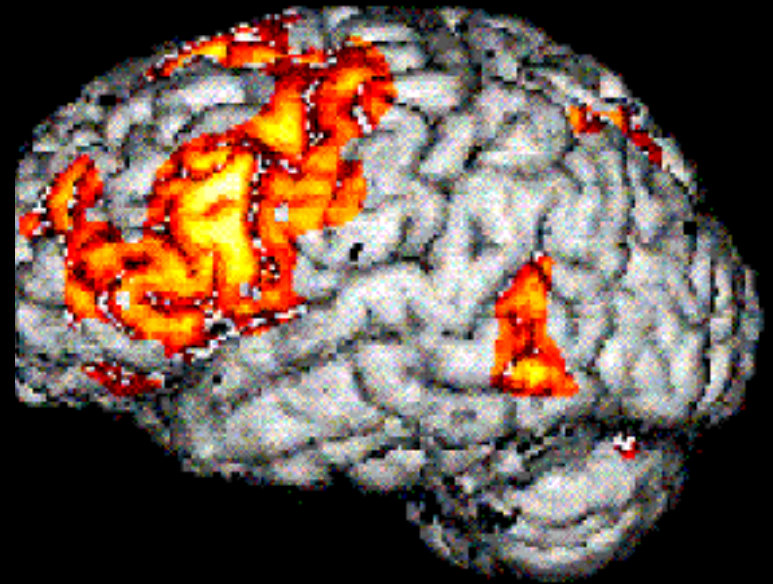
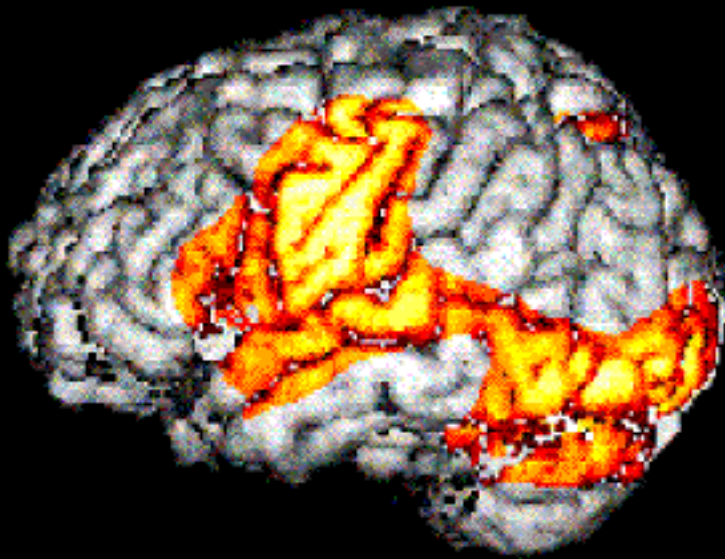
Transcranial Doppler Tracing



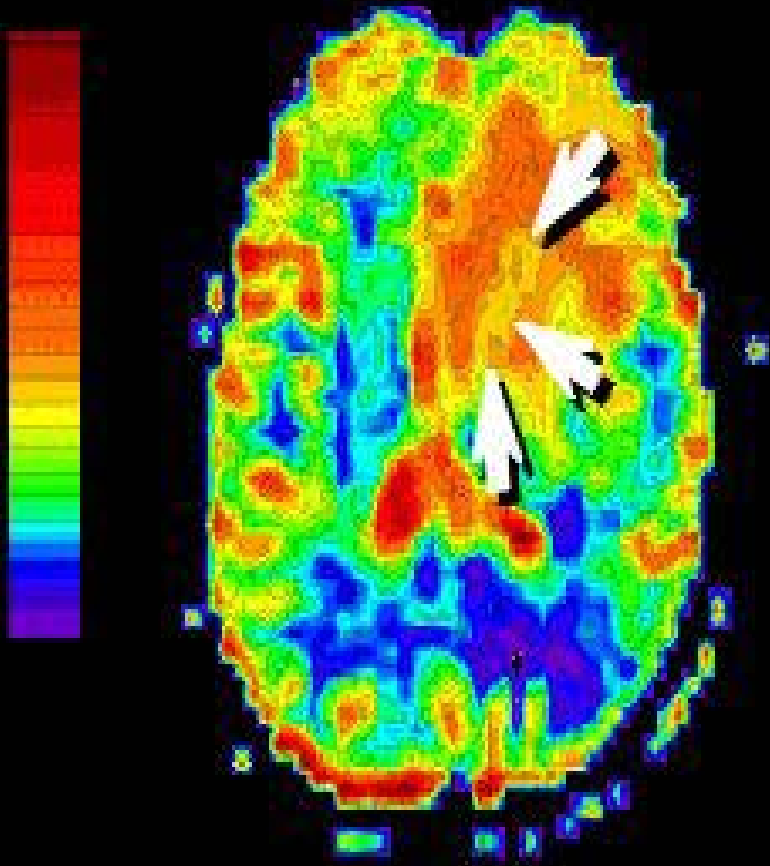
Elaborated MRI

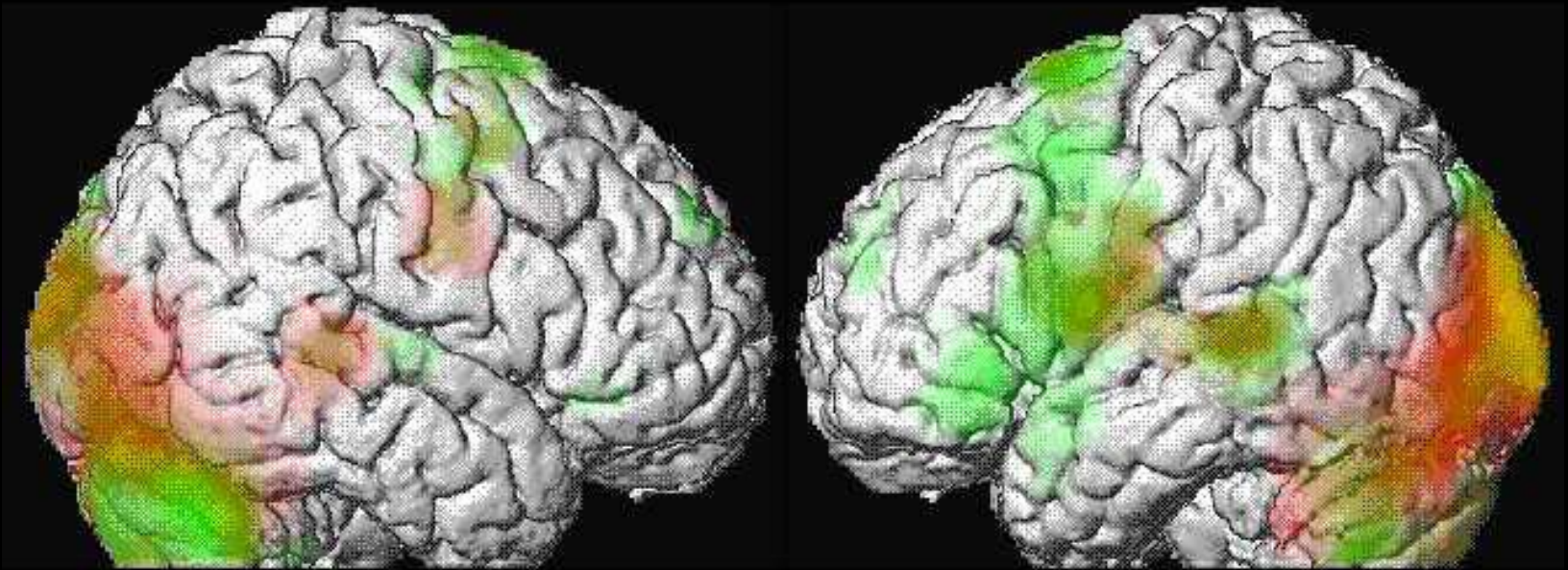


Magnetska rezonancija integrirana s PET

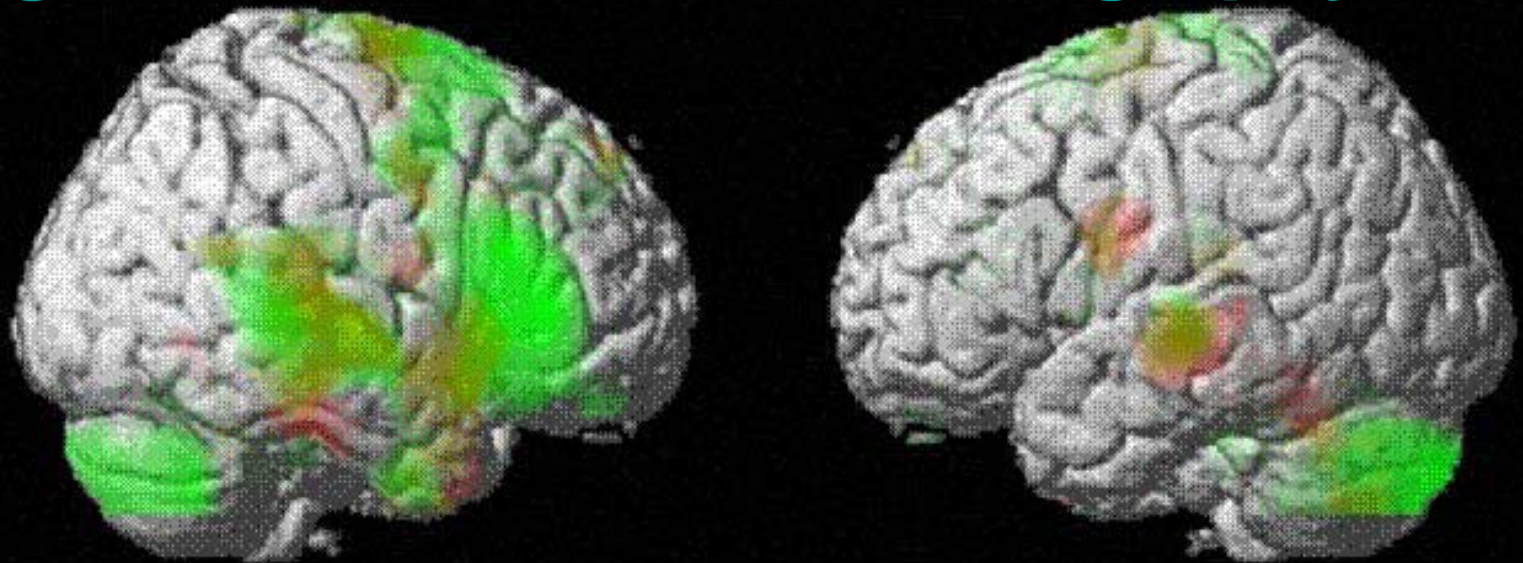


Magnetska rezonancija integrirana s PET





Single Proton Emission Tomography, SPECT



Ciljevi liječenja

1. Neuroprotekcija neurona u okolini lezije
2. Ponovno uspostavljanje krvnog protoka
3. Podrška vitalnim i nervnim funkcijama

Ciljevi liječenja

1. Cilj medikamentoznog tretmana:

- povećati cerebralni protok i perfuzijski tlak
- zaštititi mozak od sekundarnih oštećenja

2. Cilj kirurškog liječenja:

- smanjiti mass effect
- definitivno eliminirati mogućnost ponovnog krvarenja nekom od kirurških tehnika

3. Cilj potpunog nadzora nad pacijentom:

- pravovremeno prepoznavanje komplikacija,

4. Cilj potpune skrbi je podrška vitalnim i svim ostalim ugroženim tjelesnim funkcijama

Medikamentozno liječenje

1. Zračni put
2. Oksigenacija
3. Hiperventilacija
4. Kontrola arterijskog tlaka
5. Kontrola glikemije
6. Prevencija epileptičkih napadaja
7. Neuroprotekcija

Neuroprotekcija

1. **nimodipin** – vrši blokadu kanala kalcija
2. **lubeluzol** – je inhibitor glutamata
3. **aptiganel** – je inhibitor **NMDA** receptora
4. **tirilazad** – uklanja slobodne radikale
5. **citicoline** - stabilizira stanične membrane

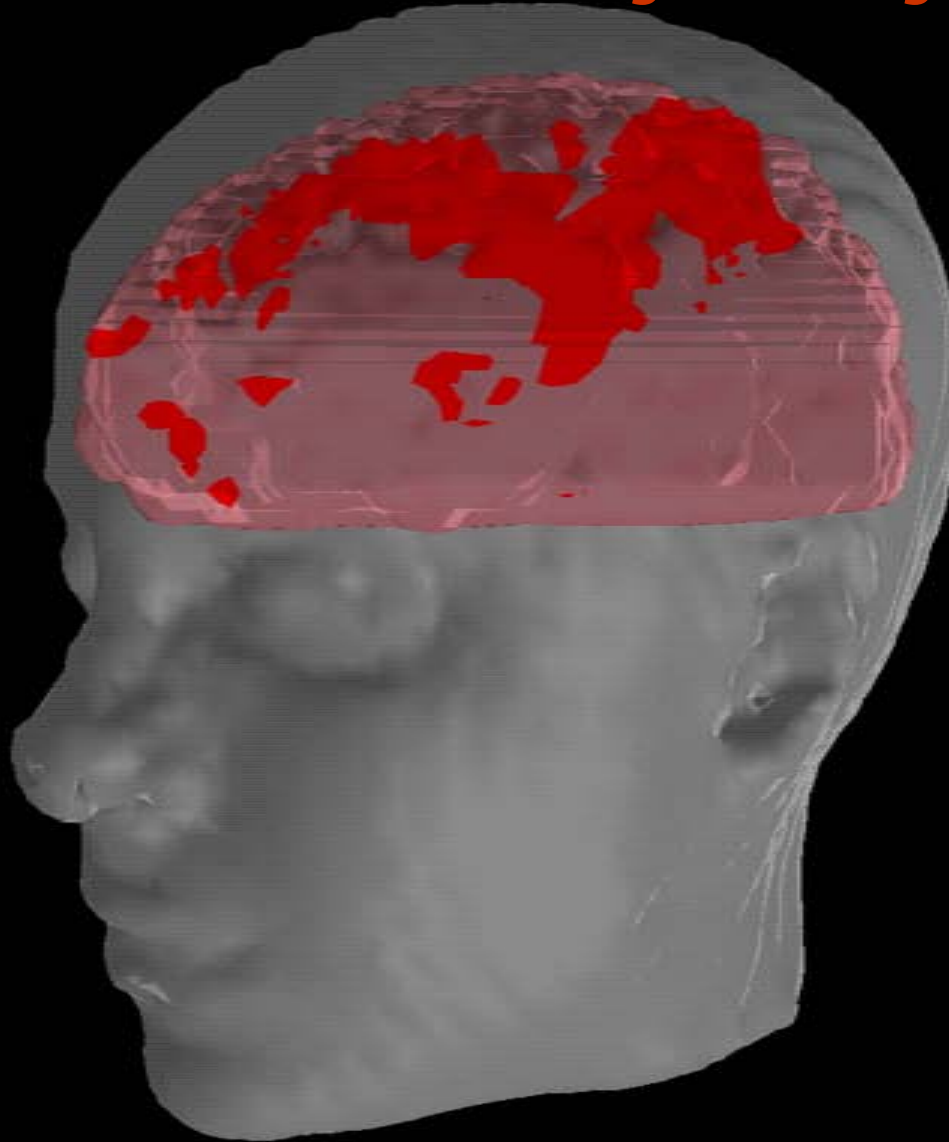
Neuroprotekcija

1. **Antikoagulanti** - heparin
2. **Antiagreganti** - aspirin
3. **Fibrinoliza**
 - Streptokinaza
 - Alteplase (Activase) – reaktivator tkivnog plasminogena (rt PA)

Kirurško liječenje

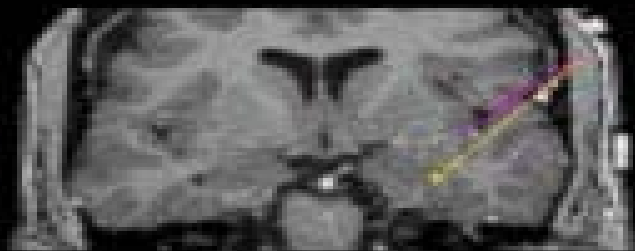
- otvorena kirurgija, kraniotomija i mikrokirurško zbrinjavanje lezije
- endovaskularna embolizacija
- zračenje kod manjih lezija (gamma knife)
- kombinacije pomenutih metoda

Kirurško liječenje

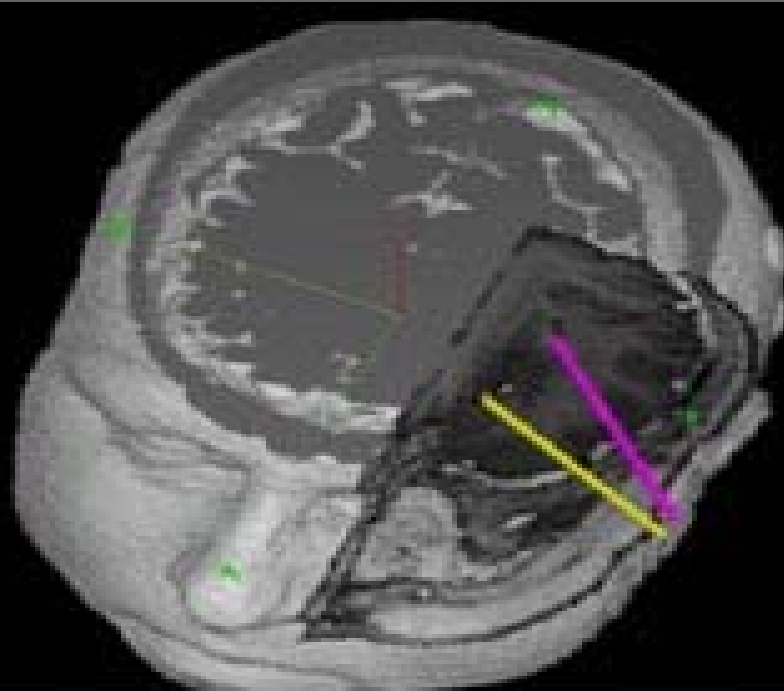
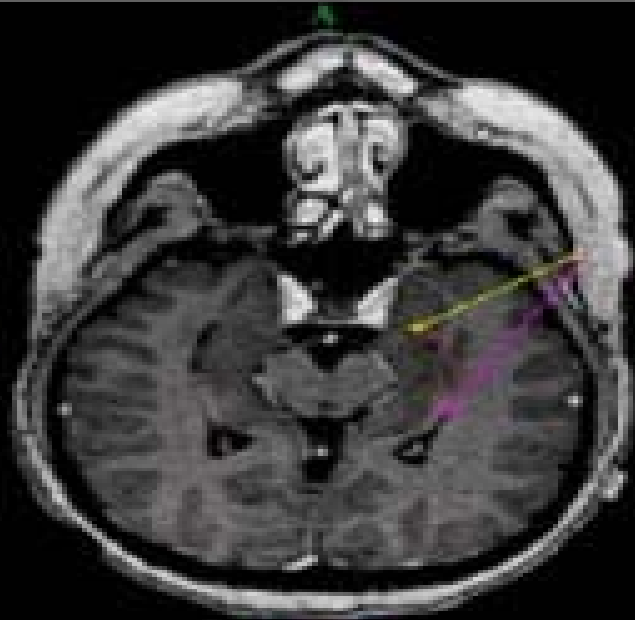


fMRI - Elokventni” i “ne-elokventni” mozak

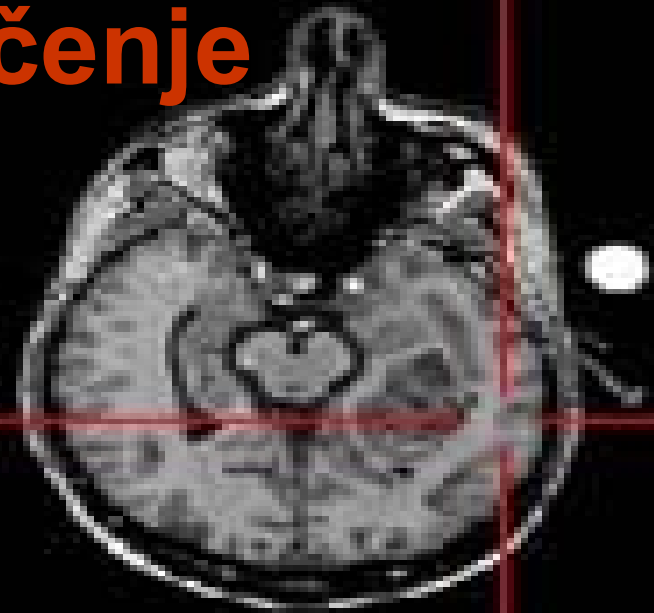
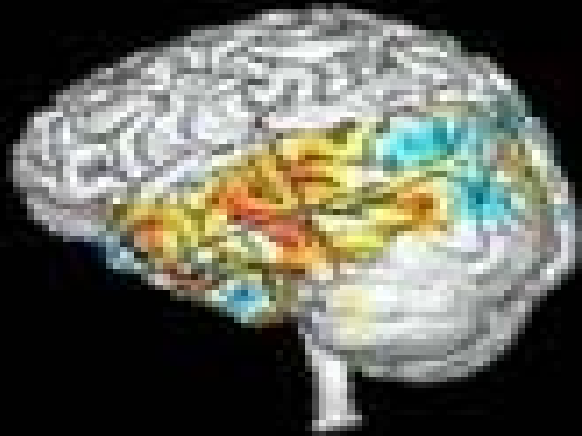
„Kirurško liječenje“



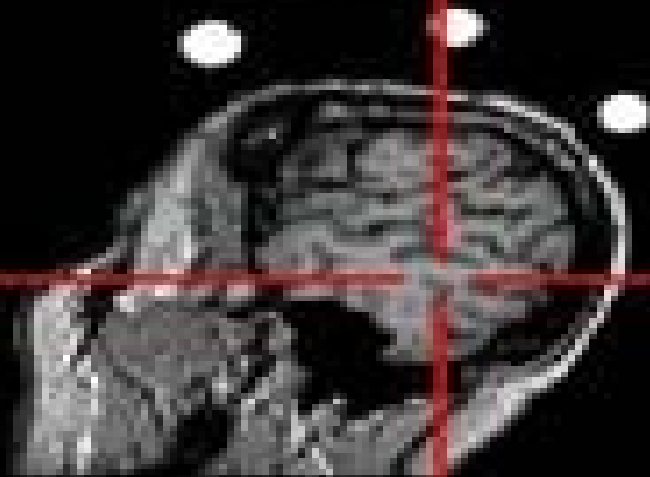
Neuronavigacija – Stereotaksija bez okvira



Kirurško liječenje



Neuronavigacija – Stereotaksija bez okvira



Kirurško liječenje



Neuronavigacija – Stereotaksija bez okvira

Kirurško liječenje



Neuronavigacija – Stereotaksija bez okvira

Surface No cut

Oct 20 2000

Kirurško liječenje

DFOV 9.6 cm
STANDARD

L
S
D
L

R
P
I

kv 120
mA 250
1.0
1.0 mm/1:1/1.0sp





VARIAN
GAMMA KNIFE

Kirurško liječenje – gamma-knife

Monitoring

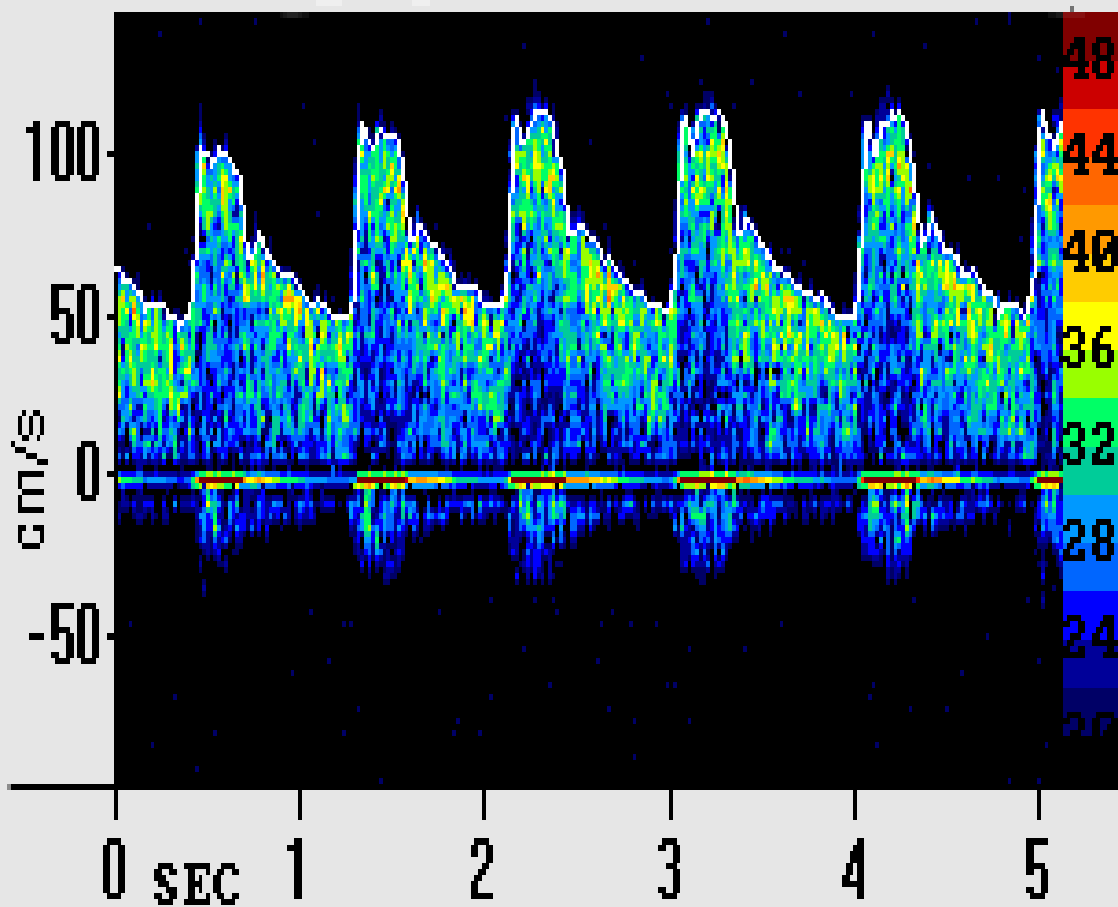
- kardiomonitor
- oksimetar
- dvije periferne venske linije
- subklavija kateter
- arterijska linija kod komatoznih i hemodinamski nestabilnih pacijenata
- intubirani su i ventilirani
- intraventrikularni kateter
- Transkranijalni doppler
- Evocirani potencijali + CSA-EEG
- mikrodijaliza



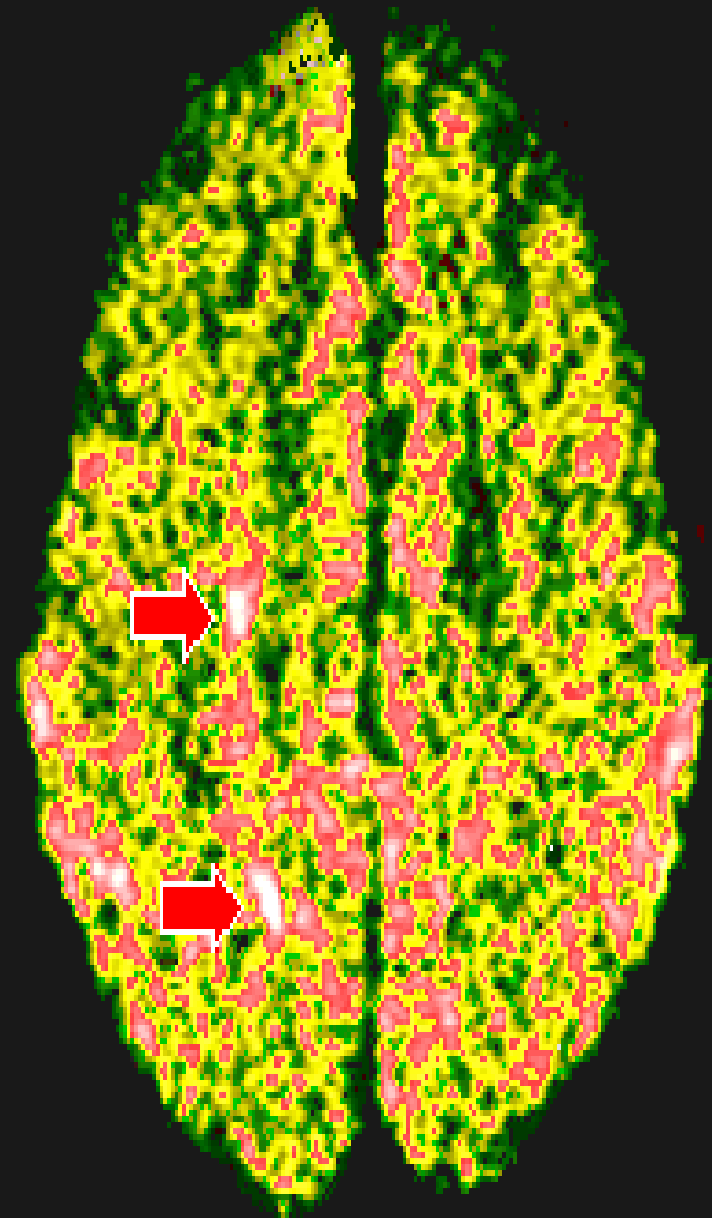
Neuroscience Intensive Care Unit

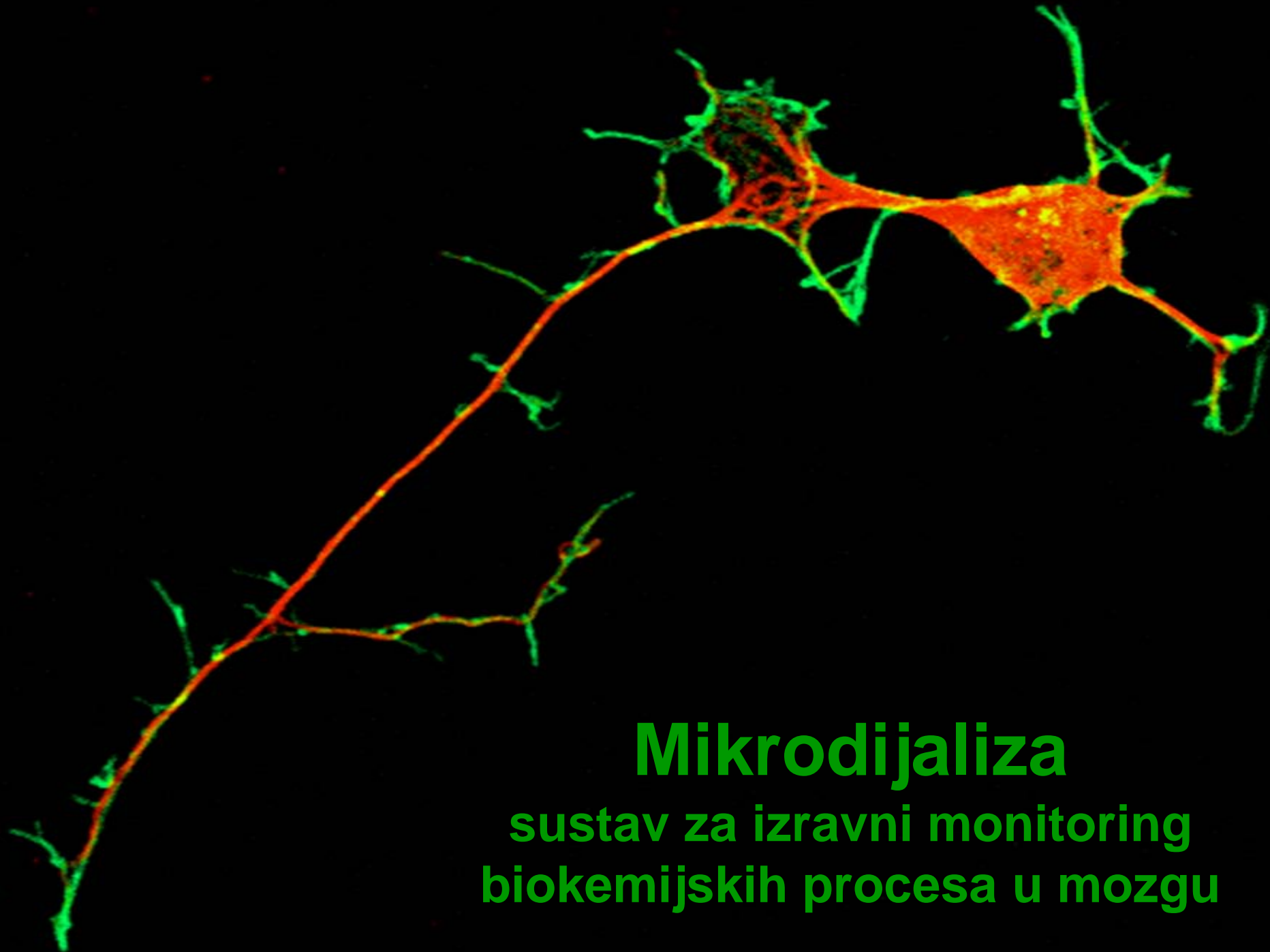
Transcranial Doppler

Transcranial Doppler Tracing



Elaborated MRI






Mikrodijaliza

sustav za izravni monitoring
biokemijskih procesa u mozgu

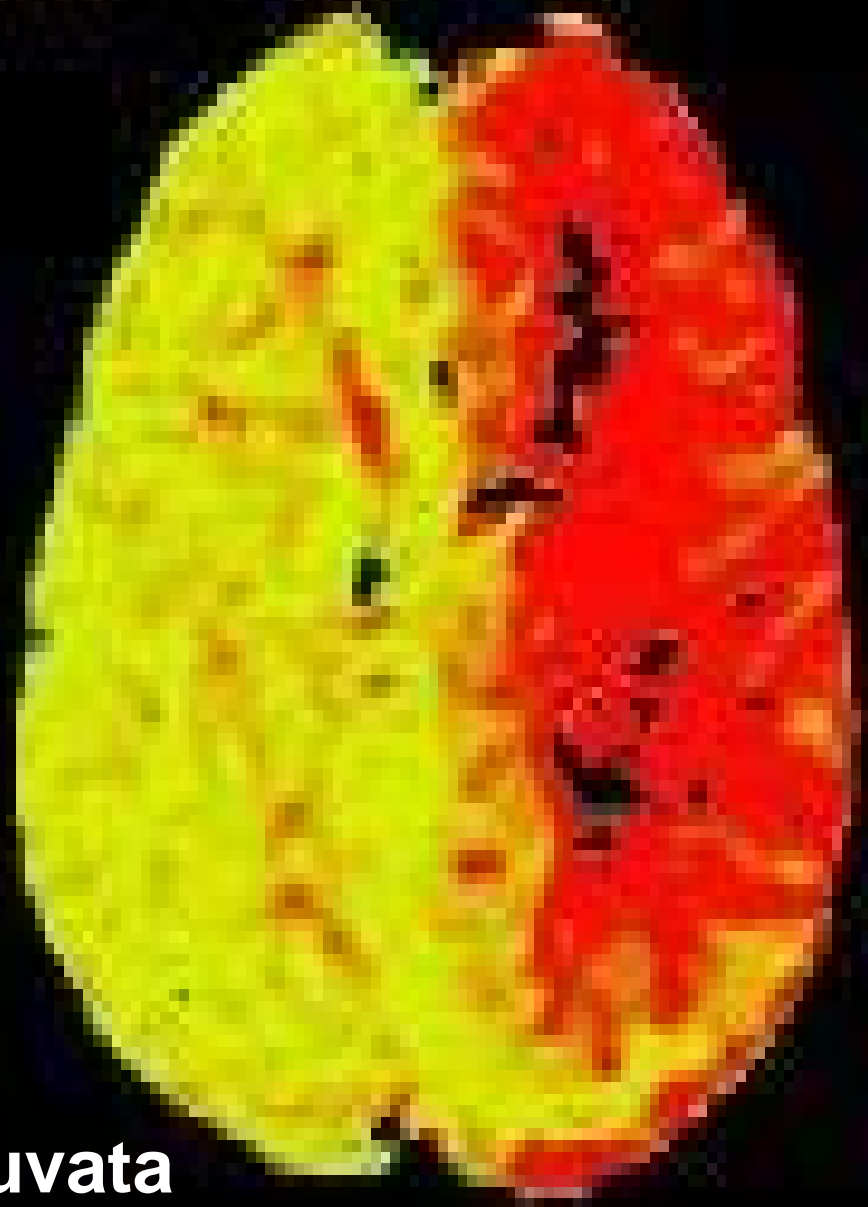
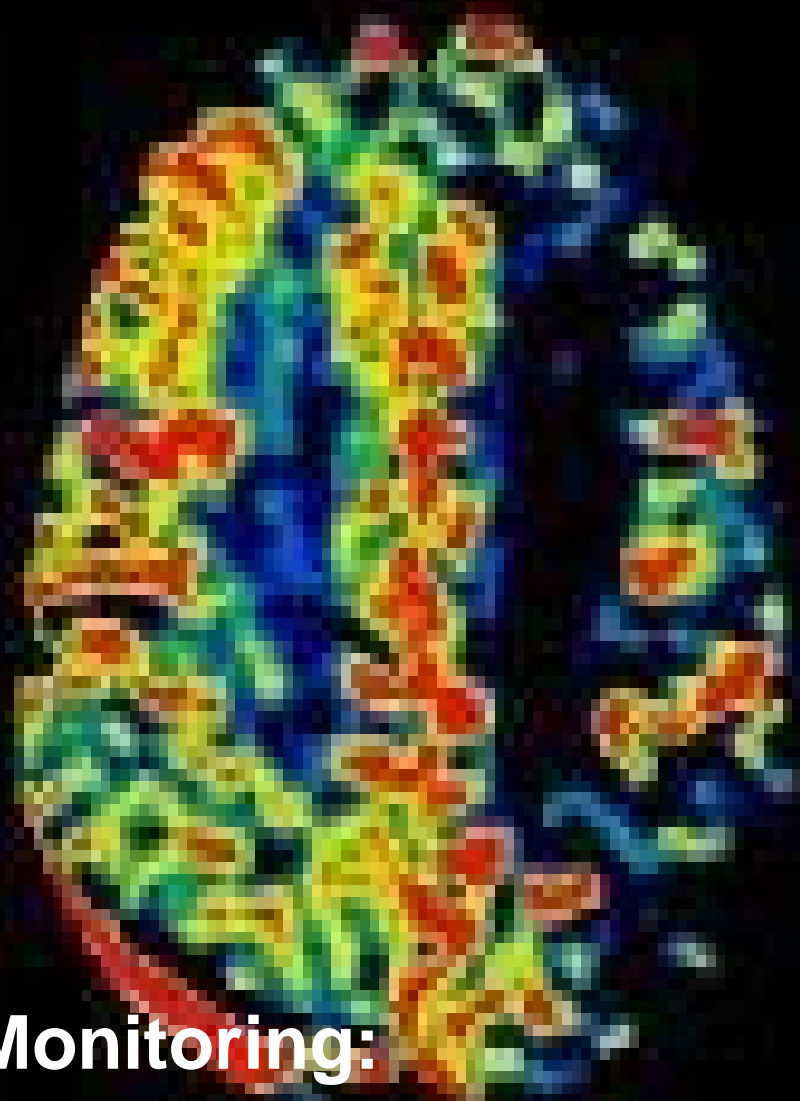


Mikrodijaliza

- kateteri za mikrodijalizu
- perfuzijska pumpa
- biokemiski analizator

A microscopic image showing neural tissue, likely a cross-section of a nerve or brain tissue. The image displays several parallel, cylindrical structures with a textured, fibrous appearance, possibly representing axons or myelinated fibers. The background is dark, and the structures are illuminated from the side, creating a strong contrast and highlighting their texture. The text is overlaid in the lower right quadrant of the image.

Mikrodijaliza – indikacije
TBI
SAH

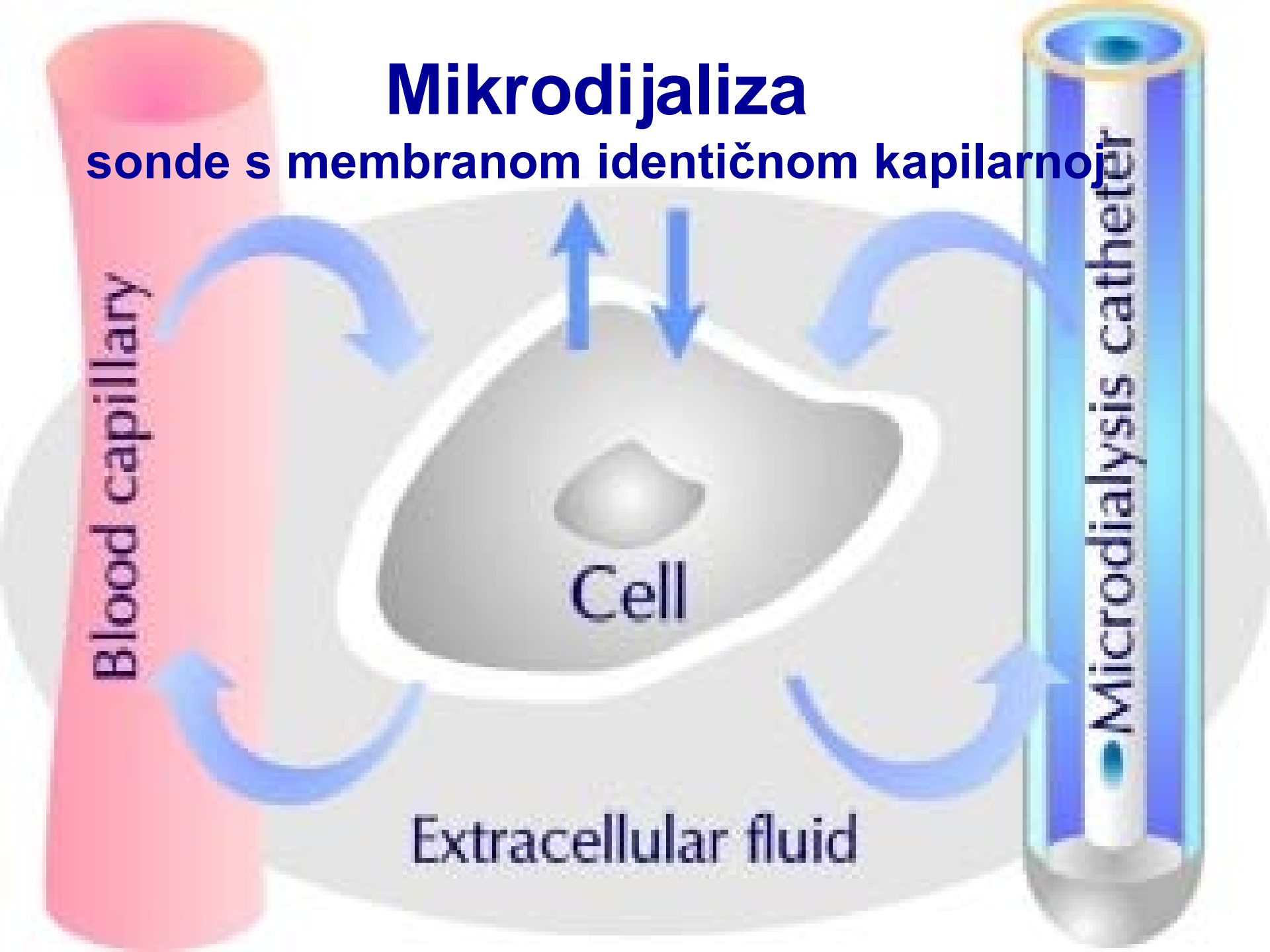


Monitoring:

1. glukoze
2. laktata
3. piruvata
4. glutamata
5. glicerola

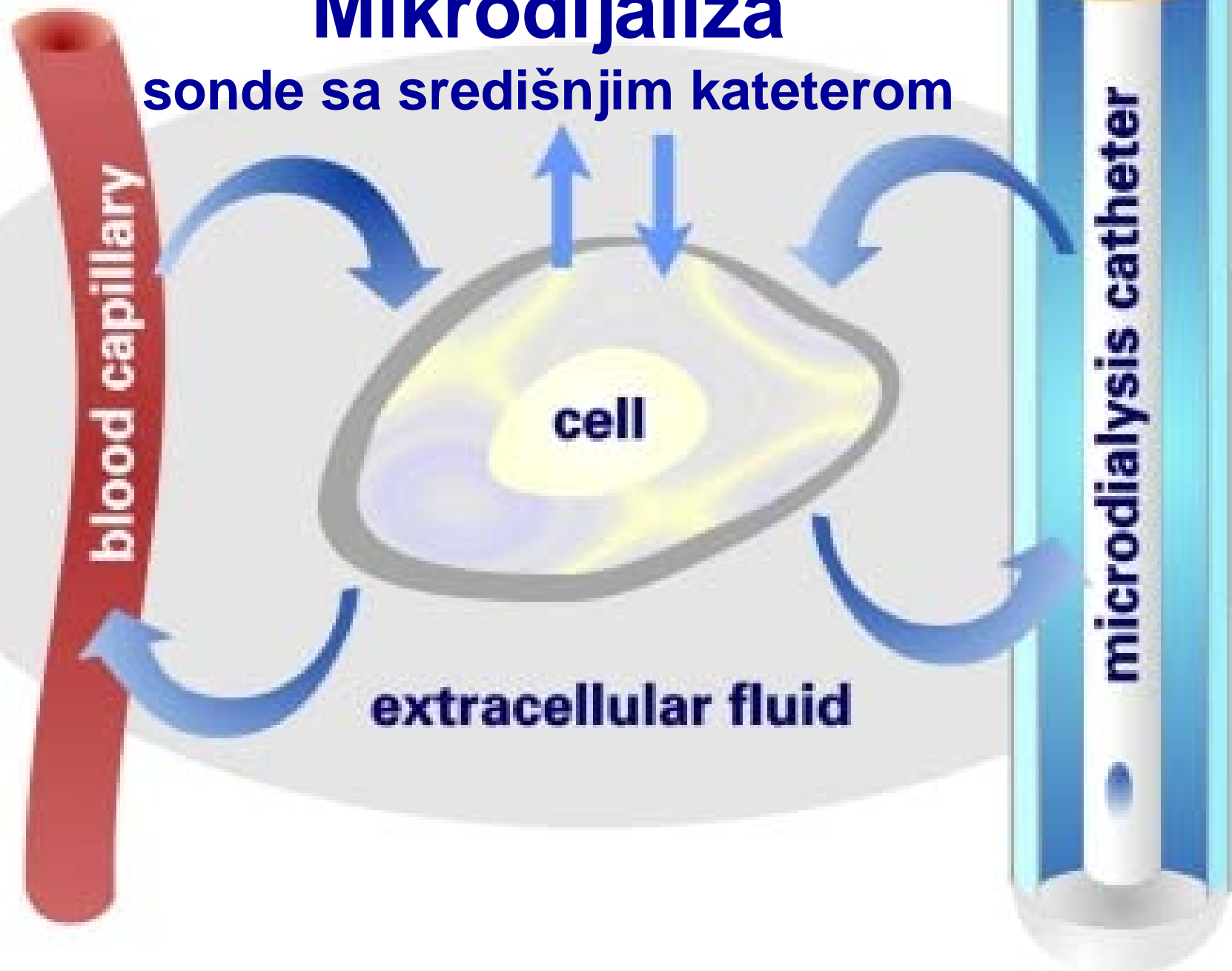
Mikrodijaliza

sonde s membranom identičnom kapilarnoj



Mikrodijaliza

sonde sa središnjim kateterom





Mikrodijaliza razni tipovi sondi

Analyzer

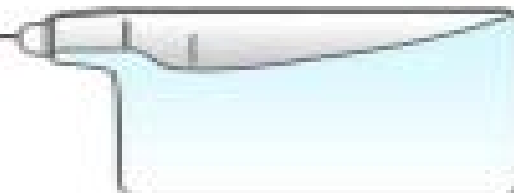
Screen



Microvial

Pump

Catheter





Mikrodijaliza

sonde sa središnjim kateterom



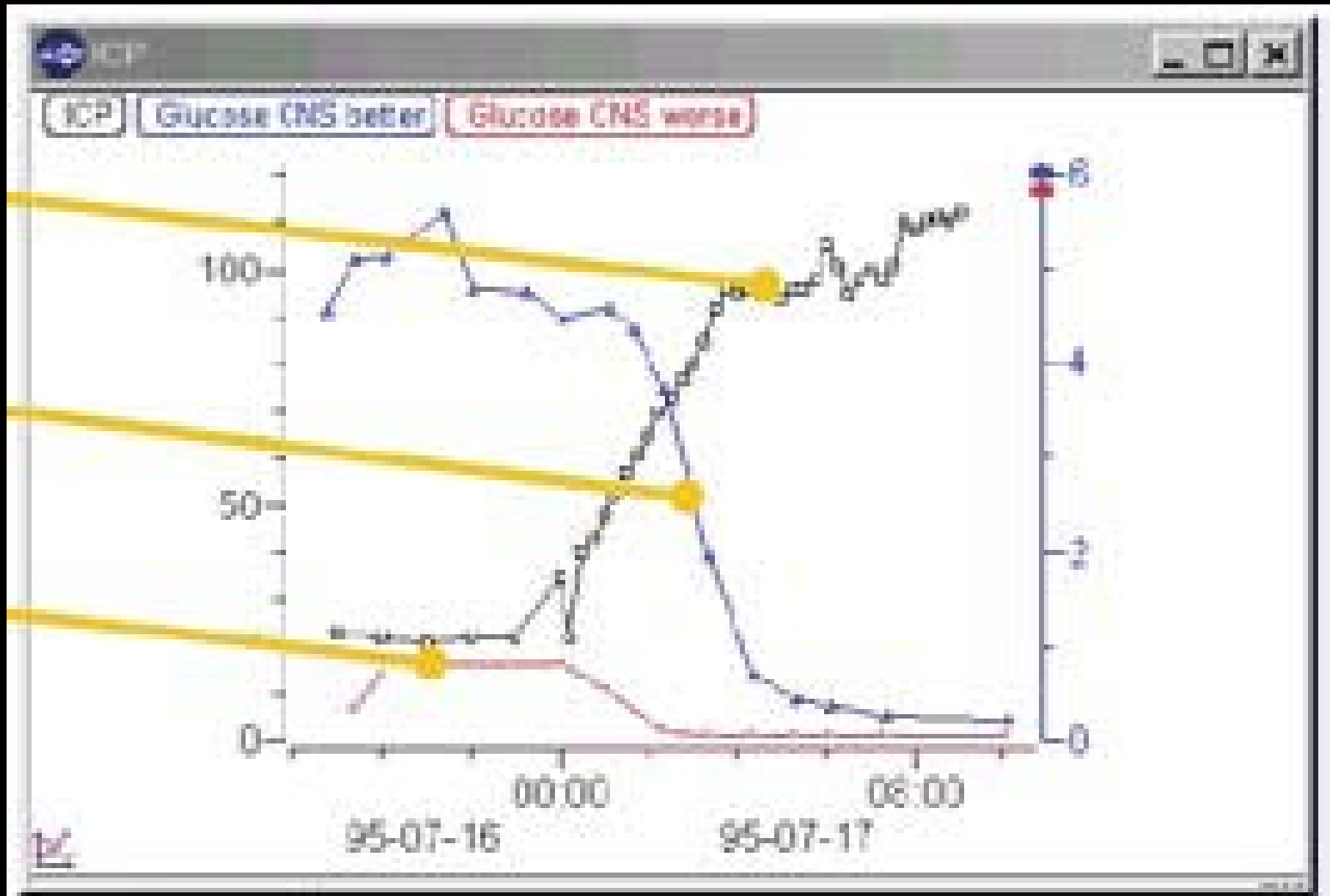
Mikrodijaliza

sonde sa središnjim kateterom

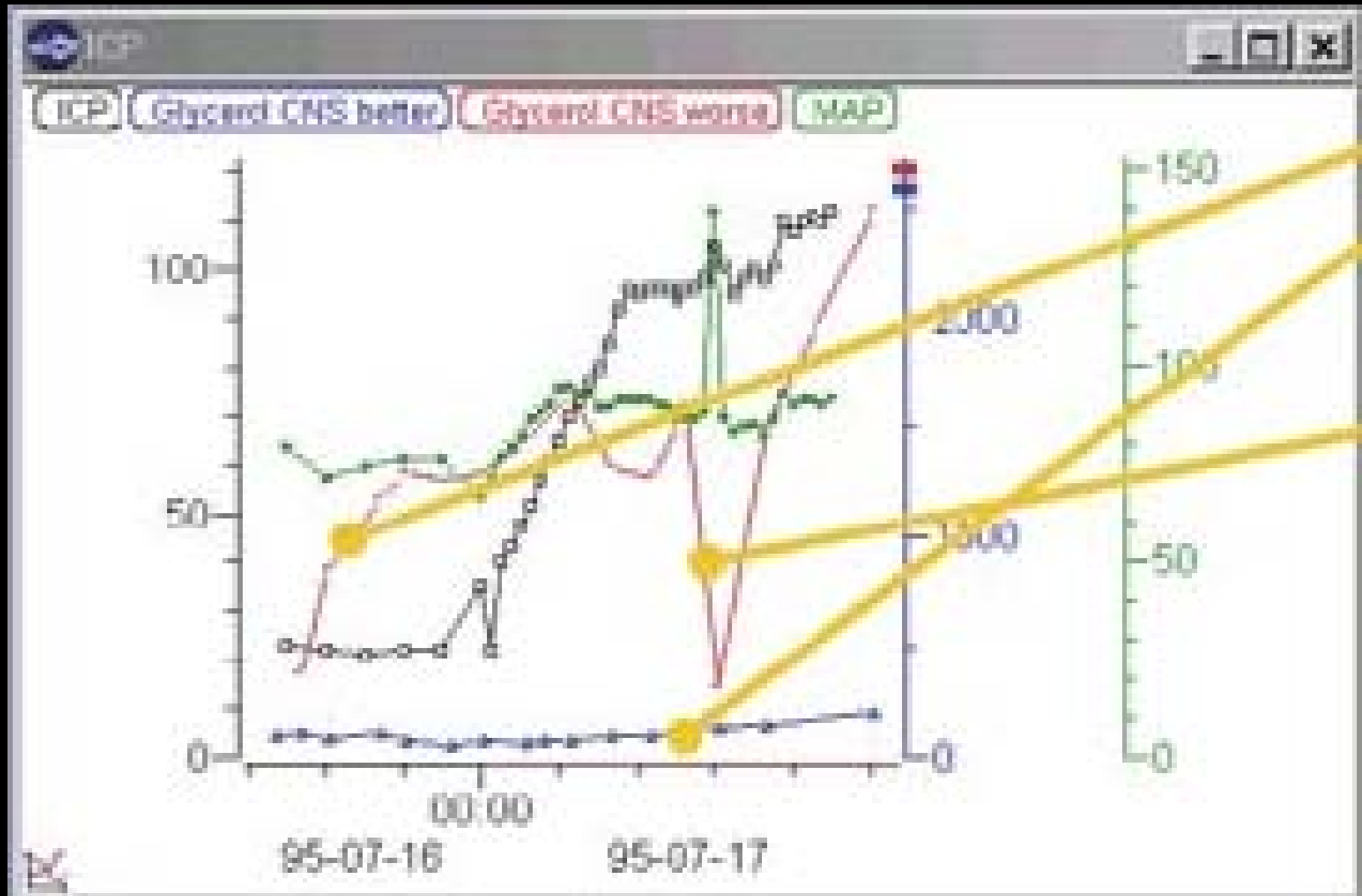
Mikrodijaliza – vazospazam



Mikrodijaliza – inkarceracija



Mikrodijaliza – inkarceracija



Zaključci



Liječnici u primarnoj zaštiti su prva crta obrane

Zaključci

A photograph of a dead, skeletal tree leaning over a body of water. The tree's branches are bare and intricate, reaching out over the water. The water is calm, reflecting the sky and the surrounding greenery. In the background, there is a dense thicket of tall green reeds or grasses. The sky is a clear, bright blue with a few small white clouds. The overall scene is a mix of life and death, symbolizing the concept of penumbra mentioned in the text.

Penumbra je cilj prema kome usmjeravamo naše terapijske napore

Zaključci

**Spoznaje o funkcionalnom stanju mozga
važnije su od spoznaja o morfološkim promjenama**

Zaključci

**Najviše je moguće učiniti za pacijenta
pravovremenim prepoznavanjem i
spriječavanjem sekundarnih komplikacija**

**Odgovarajuće liječenje moguće je samo
integriranjem više specijalnosti u
potpuno opremljenim prostorima**

